## **Introduction to Coding**

**Exercise 1**: A (5,3) code computes the two parity bits as:  $p_0 = d_0 \oplus d_1$  and  $p_1 = d_1 \oplus d_2$  where  $d_i$  is the i'th data bit. What codeword is transmitted when the data bits are  $(d_0, d_1, d_2) = (0, 0, 1)$ ? How many different codewords are there in the code? What are the first four codewords? In general, how many codewords are there for an (n,k) code?

**Exercise 2**: What is the Hamming distance between the codewords 11100 and 11011? What is the minimum distance of a code with the four codewords 0111, 1011, 1101, 1110?

**Exercise 3**: A (5,2) block code has codewords constructed as  $d_0, d_1, d_0 \oplus d_1, d_0, d_1$ . Is this a linear code? List the codewords. What is the minimum weight of this code? What is the minimum distance?

**Exercise 4**: What is the code rate of a code with 4 codewords each of which is 4 bits long? *Hint: If a code has*  $2^k$  *codewords, what is k?*.

**Exercise 5**: The data rate over the channel is 50 Mb/s; a rate 1/2 code is used. What is the throughput?