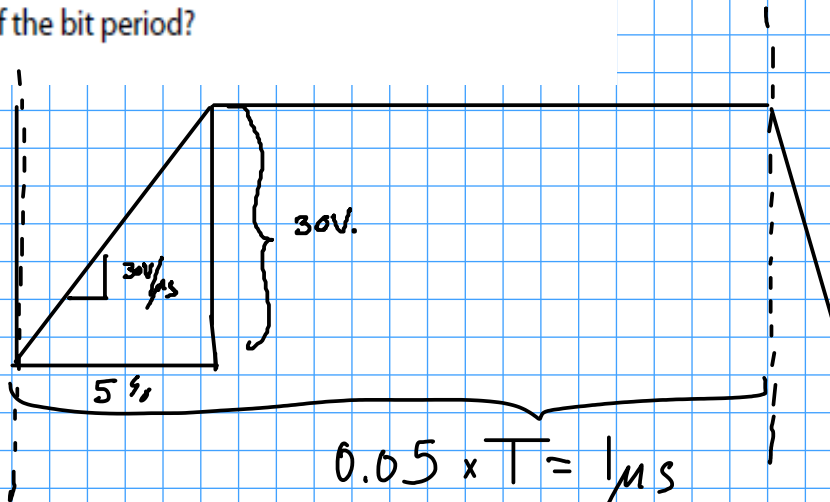


# ELEX 4340 Lecture 6 - Line Drivers/Receivers

**Exercise 1:** The RS-232 standard specifies a maximum slew rate of  $30\text{V}/\mu\text{s}$ . Assuming a voltage swing of 30 volts, what is the maximum data rate for which two signal level transitions occupy 10% of the bit period?



$$0.05 \times T = 1 \mu\text{s}$$

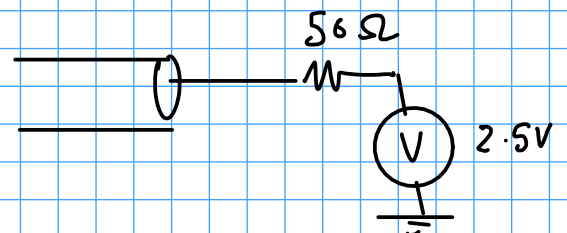
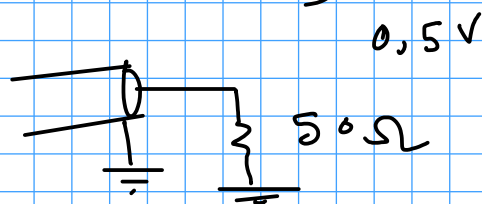
$$T = \frac{1 \mu\text{s}}{0.05} = 20 \mu\text{s}$$

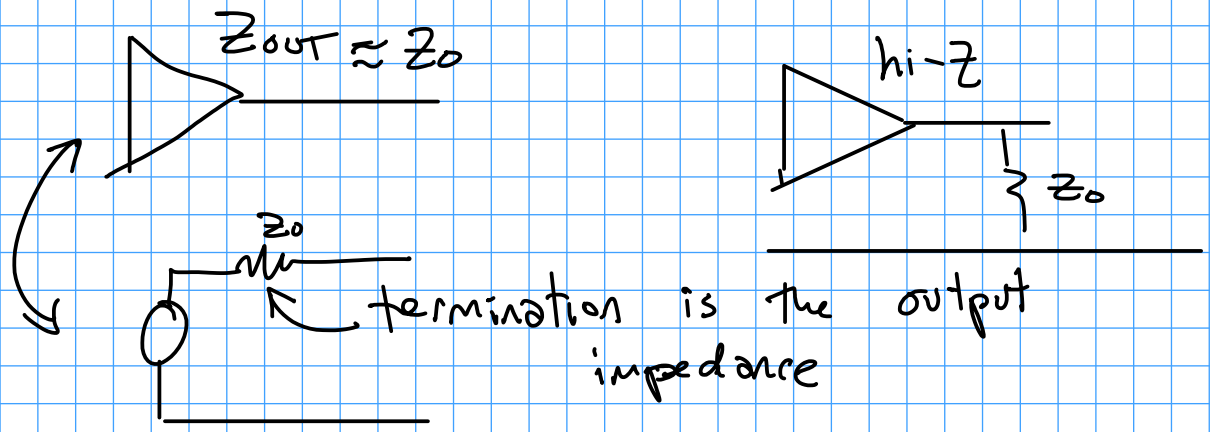
$$\text{data rate} = \frac{1}{T} = 50 \text{ kHz} \quad (50 \text{ kb/s})$$

1000	vs.	1024
K		Ki $2^{10}$
M		Mi $2^{20}$

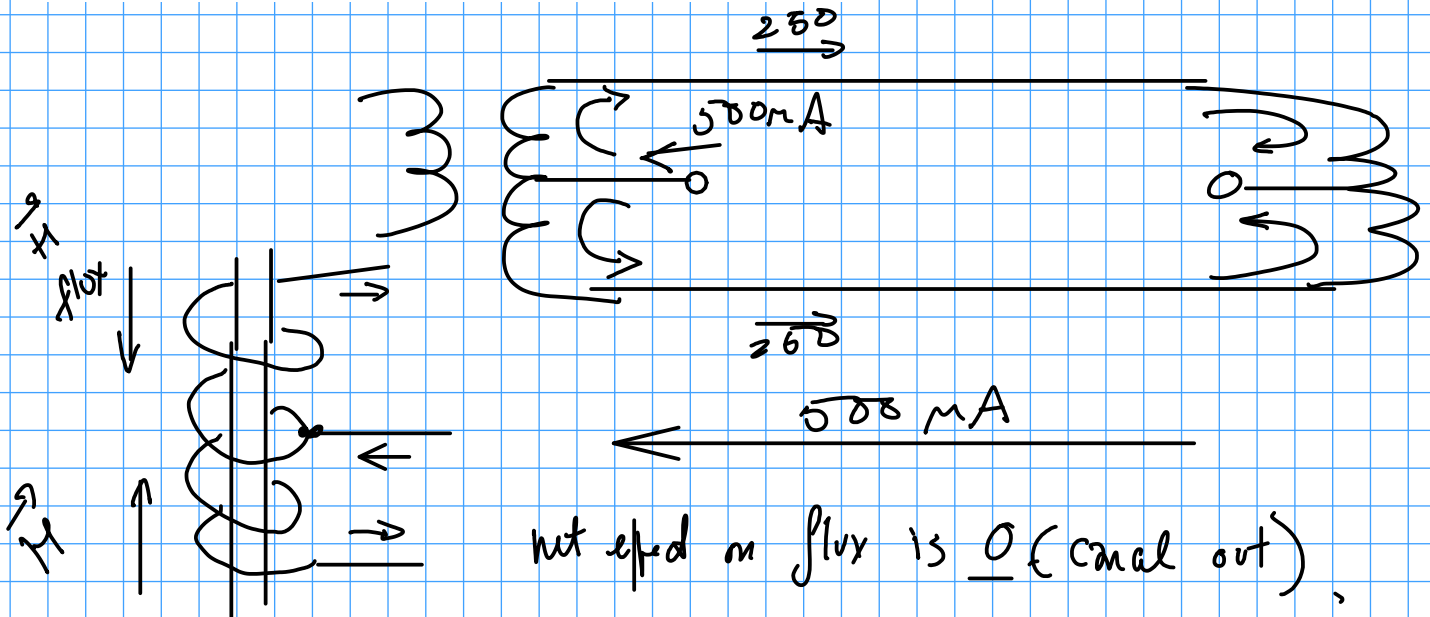
Complex conjugates  $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} z = a + jb \\ z^* = a - jb \end{array} \right.$

$(50 + j2) \Omega$   $\rightarrow$  match with  $(50 - j2) \Omega$





**Exercise 2:** If the common-mode circuit is used to carry 500mA, how much current flows through each half of the transformer secondary? What is the net effect on the flux in the transformer core?



**Exercise 3:** When the input to the optocoupler is high, will the output be high or low? Assume a pull-up is connected to the output.

