4. SEQUENTIAL STATEMENTS

wait [**on** {SIGID,}] [**until** expr] [**for** time];

assert expr
  [**report** string]
  [**severity note** | **warning** | **error** | **failure**];

report *string*
  *[**severity note** | **warning** | **error** | **failure**];*

SIGID **<=** [**transport**] | [[***reject*** *TIME*] ***inertial***]
    {expr [**after** time],};

VARID **:=** expr;

PROCEDUREID[**(**{[PARID **=>**] expr,}**)**];

[*LABEL:*] **if** expr **then**
  {sequential_statement}
[{**elsif** expr **then**
  {sequential_statement}}]
[**else**
  {sequential_statement}]
end if [*LABEL*];

[*LABEL:*] **case** expr **is**
{**when** choice [{| choice}] **=>**
  {sequential_statement}}
end case [*LABEL*];

[LABEL:] [**while** expr] **loop**
  {sequential_statement}
end loop [LABEL];

[LABEL:] **for** ID **in** range **loop**
  {sequential_statement}
end loop [LABEL];

next [LOOPLBL] [**when** expr];

exit [LOOPLBL] [**when** expr];

return [expression];

null;

5. PARALLEL STATEMENTS

LABEL: **block** [***is***]
  [**generic (** {ID : TYPEID;} **);**
    [**generic map (** {[GENID **=>**] expr,} **);**]]
  [**port (** {ID : **in | out | inout** TYPEID } **);**
    [**port map (** {[PORTID **=>**] SIGID | *expr*,} **)**];]
  [{declaration}]
begin
  [{parallel_statement}]
end block [LABEL];

[LABEL:] [***postponed***] **process** [**(** {SIGID,} **)**]
  [{declaration}]
begin
  [{sequential_statement}]
end [***postponed***] **process** [LABEL];

[LBL:] [***postponed***] PROCID({[PARID **=>**] expr,});

[LABEL:] [***postponed***] **assert** expr
  [**report** string]
  [**severity note** | **warning** | **error** | **failure**];

[LABEL:] [***postponed***] SIGID **<=**
  [**transport**] | [[***reject*** *TIME*] ***inertial***]
  [{{expr [**after** TIME,]} | ***unaffected*** **when** expr **else**}]
  {expr [**after** TIME,]} | ***unaffected***;

[LABEL:] [***postponed***] **with** expr **select**
  SIGID **<=** [**transport**] | [[***reject*** *TIME*] ***inertial***]
    {{expr [**after** TIME,]} | ***unaffected***
      when choice [{| choice}]};

LABEL: COMPID
    [[**generic map (** {GENID **=>** expr,} **)**]
     port map ({[PORTID **=>**] SIGID | *expr*,} **)**];

LABEL: ***entity*** *[LIBID.]ENTITYID [**(**ARCHID**)**]*
    *[[**generic map (** {GENID **=>** expr,} **)***
     port map (*{[PORTID **=>**] SIGID | expr,} **)**];*

LABEL: ***configuration*** *[LIBID.]CONFID*
    *[[**generic map (** {GENID **=>** expr,} **)***
     port map (*{[PORTID **=>**] SIGID | expr,} **)**];*

LABEL: **if** expr **generate**
  [{parallel_statement}]
end generate [LABEL];

LABEL: **for** ID **in** range **generate**
  [{parallel_statement}]
end generate [LABEL];

6. PREDEFINED ATTRIBUTES

TYPID**'base**	Base type
TYPID**'left**	Left bound value
TYPID**'right**	Right-bound value
TYPID**'high**	Upper-bound value
TYPID**'low**	Lower-bound value
TYPID**'pos(**expr**)**	Position within type
TYPID**'val(**expr**)**	Value at position
TYPID**'succ(**expr**)**	Next value in order
TYPID**'pred(**expr**)**	Previous value in order
TYPID**'leftof(**expr**)**	Value to the left in order
TYPID**'rightof(**expr**)**	Value to the right in order
*TYPID**'ascending***	*Ascending type predicate*
*TYPID**'image(**expr**)***	*String image of value*
*TYPID**'value(**string**)***	*Value of string image*
ARYID**'left**[**(**expr**)**]	Left-bound of [nth] index
ARYID**'right**[**(**expr**)**]	Right-bound of [nth] index
ARYID**'high**[**(**expr**)**]	Upper-bound of [nth] index
ARYID**'low**[**(**expr**)**]	Lower-bound of [nth] index
ARYID**'range**[**(**expr**)**]	'left down/to 'right
ARYID**'reverse_range**[**(**expr**)**]	'right down/to 'left
ARYID**'length**[**(**expr**)**]	Length of [nth] dimension
*ARYID**'ascending**[**(**expr**)**]*	*'right >= 'left ?*
SIGID**'delayed**[**(**TIME**)**]	Delayed copy of signal
SIGID**'stable**[**(**TIME**)**]	Signals event on signal
SIGID**'quiet**[**(**TIME**)**]	Signals activity on signal
SIGID**'transaction**	Toggles if signal active
SIGID**'event**	Event on signal ?
SIGID**'active**	Activity on signal ?
SIGID**'last_event**	Time since last event
SIGID**'last_active**	Time since last active
SIGID**'last_value**	Value before last event
*SIGID**'driving***	*Active driver predicate*
*SIGID**'driving_value***	*Value of driver*
*OBJID**'simple_name***	*Name of object*
*OBJID**'instance_name***	*Pathname of object*
*OBJID**'path_name***	*Pathname to object*

7. PREDEFINED TYPES

BOOLEAN	True or false
INTEGER	32 or 64 bits
NATURAL	Integers >= 0
POSITIVE	Integers > 0
REAL	Floating-point
BIT	'0', '1'
BIT_VECTOR(NATURAL)	Array of bits
CHARACTER	7-bit ASCII
STRING(POSITIVE)	Array of characters
TIME	hr, min, sec, ms, us, ns, ps, fs
DELAY_LENGTH	*Time >= 0*

8. PREDEFINED FUNCTIONS

NOW	Returns current simulation time
DEALLOCATE(ACCESSTYPOBJ**)**	Deallocate dynamic object
FILE_OPEN(*[status], FILEID, string, mode****)***	*Open file*
FILE_CLOSE(*FILEID****)***	*Close file*

9. LEXICAL ELEMENTS

Identifier ::= letter { [underline] alphanumeric }

decimal literal ::= integer [**.** integer] [**E**[**+**|**-**] integer]

based literal ::=
  integer **#** hexint [**.** hexint] **#** [**E**[**+**|**-**] integer]

bit string literal ::= **B**|**O**|**X** **"** hexint **"**

comment ::= **--** comment text

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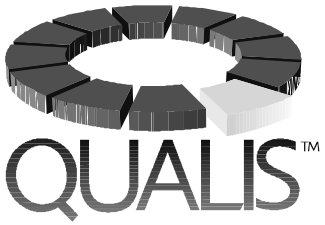

VHDL QUICK REFERENCE CARD

Revision 2.0

()	Grouping	[ ]	Optional
{}	Repeated	|	Alternative
bold	As is	CAPS	User Identifier
italic	VHDL-1993		

1. LIBRARY UNITS

[{use_clause}]
entity ID **is**
  [**generic (**{ID **:** TYPEID [**:=** expr];}**);**]
  [**port (**{ID **: in | out | inout** TYPEID [**:=** expr];}**);**]
  [{declaration}]
[**begin**
  {parallel_statement}]
end [***entity***] ENTITYID**;**

[{use_clause}]
architecture ID **of** ENTITYID **is**
  [{declaration}]
begin
  [{parallel_statement}]
end [***architecture***] ARCHID**;**

[{use_clause}]
package ID **is**
  [{declaration}]
end [***package***] PACKID**;**

[{use_clause}]
package body ID **is**
  [{declaration}]
end [***package body***] PACKID**;**

[{use_clause}]
configuration ID **of** ENTITYID **is**
for ARCHID
  [{block_config | comp_config}]
end for;
end [***configuration***] CONFID**;**

use_clause::=
  library ID**;**
  [{**use** LIBID**.**PKGID[**. all** | DECLID];}]

block_config::=
  for LABELID
    [{block_config | comp_config}]
  end for;

comp_config::=
  for all | LABELID **:** COMPID
    (**use entity** [LIBID.]ENTITYID [**(** ARCHID **)**]
      [[**generic map (** {GENID **=>** expr ,} **)**]
       port map ({PORTID **=>** SIGID | *expr* ,}**)**];
    [**for** ARCHID
      [{block_config | comp_config}]
    end for;]
    end for;) |
    (**use configuration** [LIBID.]CONFID
      [[**generic map (**{GENID **=>** expr ,}**)**]
      port map ({PORTID **=>** SIGID | *expr*,}**)**];)
  end for;

2. DECLARATIONS

2.1. TYPE DECLARATIONS

type ID **is (** {ID,} **);**

type ID **is range** number **downto** | **to** number;

type ID **is array (** {range | TYPEID ,}**) of** TYPEID;

type ID **is record**
  {ID **:** TYPEID;}
end record;

type ID **is access** TYPEID;

type ID **is file of** TYPEID;

subtype ID **is** SCALARTYPID **range** range;

subtype ID **is** ARRAYTYPID**(** {range,}**);**

subtype ID **is** RESOLVFCTID TYPEID;

range ::=
  (integer | ENUMID**to** | **downto** integer | ENUMID) |
  (OBJID'[**reverse_**]**range**) | (TYPEID **range <>**)

2.2. OTHER DECLARATIONS

constant ID **:** TYPEID **:=** expr;

[***shared***] **variable** ID **:** TYPEID [**:=** expr];

signal ID **:** TYPEID [**:=** expr];

file ID **:** TYPEID (**is in** | **out** string;) |
  (***open read_mode*** | ***write_mode*** |
   append_mode is *string*;)

alias ID **:** TYPEID **is** OBJID;

attribute ID **:** TYPEID;

attribute ATTRID **of** OBJID | **others** | **all :** class **is** expr;

class ::=
  entity | **architecture** | **configuration** |
  procedure | **function** | **package** | **type** |
  subtype | **constant** | **signal** | **variable** |
  component | **label**

component ID [***is***]
  [**generic (** {ID **:** TYPEID [**:=** expr];} **);**]
  [**port (**{ID **: in** | **out** | **inout** TYPEID [**:=** expr];}**);**]
end component [*COMPID*];

[***impure*** | ***pure***] **function** ID
  [**(** {[**constant** | **variable** | **signal** | ***file***] ID :
    in | **out** | **inout** TYPEID [**:=** expr];}**)**]
  return TYPEID [**is**
begin
  {sequential_statement}
end [***function***] ID];

procedure ID[({[**constant** | **variable** | **signal**] ID :
    in | **out** | **inout** TYPEID [**:=** expr];}**)**]
[**is begin**
  [{sequential_statement}]
end [***procedure***] ID];

for LABELID | **others** | **all :** COMPID **use**
  (**entity** [LIBID.]ENTITYID [**(** ARCHID **)**]) |
  (**configuration** [LIBID.]CONFID)
    [[**generic map (** {GENID **=>** expr,} **)**]
     port map ({PORTID **=>** SIGID | *expr*,} **)**];

3. EXPRESSIONS

expression ::=
  (relation **and** relation) | (relation **nand** relation) |
  (relation **or** relation) | (relation **nor** relation) |
  (relation **xor** relation) | (*relation* ***xnor*** *relation*)

relation ::= shexpr [relop shexpr]

shexpr ::= sexpr [*shop sexpr*]

sexpr ::= [**+**|**-**] term {addop term}

term ::= factor {mulop factor}

factor ::=
  (prim [****** prim]) | (**abs** prim) | (**not** prim)

prim ::=
  literal | OBJID | OBJID'ATTRID | OBJID**(**{expr,}**)**
  | OBJID**(**range**)** | **(**{[choice [**|** choice}] **=>**] expr,}**)**
  | FCTID**(**{[PARID **=>**] expr,}**)** | TYPEID'**(**expr**)** |
  TYPEID**(**expr**)** | **new** TYPEID[**'(**expr**)**] | **(** expr **)**

choice ::= sexpr | range | RECFID |**others**

3.1. OPERATORS, INCREASING PRECEDENCE

logop	**and** | **or** | **xor** | **nand** | **nor** | ***xnor***
relop	**=** | ***/=*** | **<** | **<=** | **>** | **>=**
shop	***sll*** | ***srl*** | ***sla*** | ***sra*** | ***rol*** | ***ror***
addop	**+** | **-** | **&**
mulop	***** | ***/*** | **mod** | **rem**
miscop	****** | **abs** | **not**