

## Lecture 13 - PN Sequences and Scramblers

**Exercise 1:** How many flip-flops would be required to generate a ML PRBS of period 16383? How many ones would the sequence have?

$$16383 = 2^{14} - 1 \quad \therefore \text{ need } 14 \text{ FFs.}$$

$$\text{it would have } 2^{k-1} = 2^{13} = 8192 \text{ ones}$$

**Exercise 2:** Why not?

because anyone who knows how the scrambler is built can "decode" the data

**Exercise 3:** How many errors will appear in the output of a V.22 descrambler if there is one input error?

2 - when the error reaches each of the FFs that feed the XOR gate