

ELEX 3525: Data Communications  
2023 Fall Term

Quiz 3

11:30 – 12:20

Tuesday, November 28, 2023

SW01-3555

This exam has four (4) questions on two (2) pages. The marks for each question are as indicated. There are a total of nine (9) marks. Answer all questions. Write your answers and all rough work in this paper and nowhere else. Show your work. Underline or draw a box around your final answer. Numerical answers must include units. Books and notes are allowed. No electronic devices other than calculators are allowed. **Show your work.**

This exam paper is for:

**Sample 1** A00123456

Each exam is equally difficult.

Answer your own exam.

Do not start until you are told to do so.

Name: \_\_\_\_\_

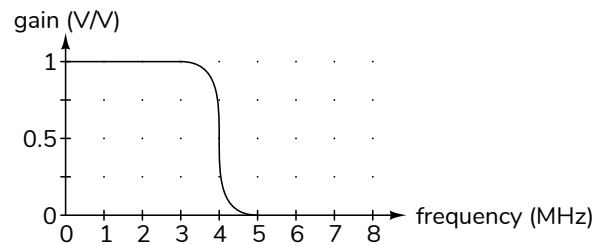
BCIT ID: \_\_\_\_\_

Signature: \_\_\_\_\_

### Question 1

3 marks

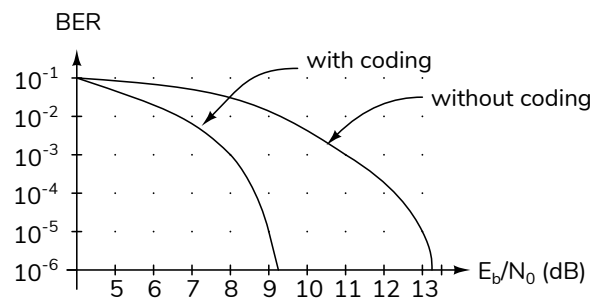
The transfer function of a channel is shown below. How many bits per second could be transmitted over this channel *without ISI*, if you used impulses of 16 different levels as the symbols? Show how you arrived at your answer.



### Question 2

1 marks

The following graph shows the received BER as a function of  $E_b/N_0$ .



What is the coding gain at a BER of  $1 \times 10^{-5}$ ?

### Question 3

2 marks

Is it *theoretically* possible to transmit 10 Mb/s of *information*, with almost no errors, over a channel that has a “brick-wall” frequency response with a bandwidth of 11 MHz and an SNR of 0 dB? Why or why not?

You may assume the noise is Gaussian (i.e., it is an AWGN channel).

### Question 4

3 marks

An Ethernet frame starts and ends with the following bytes, shown in hexadecimal notation. Ellipsis (...) shows where there are additional bytes. The initial bytes of the preamble are not shown.

55 55 55 55 55 d5  
01 02 03 04 05 06  
0a 0b 0c 07 08 09  
0d 0e 0f 10 11 12

...

16 17 19 12 14 15

Answer the following questions based on the frame contents shown above:

- (a) What is the destination address?
- (b) What is the OUI of the device that sent this frame?
- (c) What are the values of the bytes that make up the CRC?

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This exam paper is for:

**Sample 2** A00123456

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Name: \_\_\_\_\_

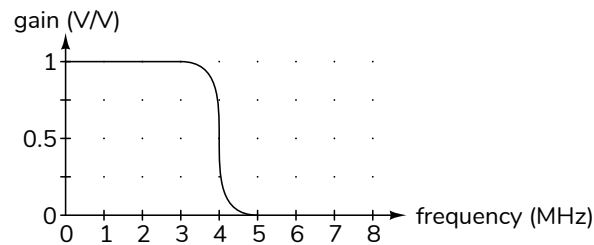
BCIT ID: \_\_\_\_\_

Signature: \_\_\_\_\_

### Question 1

3 marks

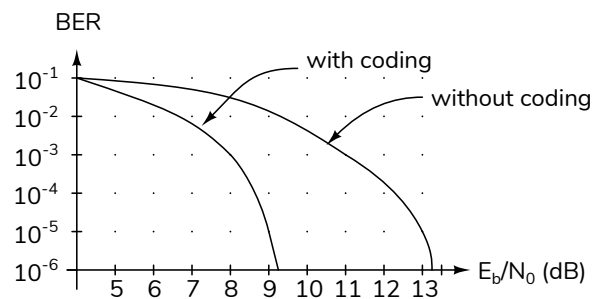
The transfer function of a channel is shown below. How many bits per second could be transmitted over this channel *without ISI*, if you used impulses of 8 different levels as the symbols? Show how you arrived at your answer.



### Question 2

1 marks

The following graph shows the received BER as a function of  $E_b/N_0$ .



What is the coding gain at a BER of  $1 \times 10^{-3}$ ?

### Question 3

2 marks

Is it *theoretically* possible to transmit 10 Mb/s of *information*, with almost no errors, over a channel that has a “brick-wall” frequency response with a bandwidth of 9 MHz and an SNR of 0 dB? Why or why not?

You may assume the noise is Gaussian (i.e., it is an AWGN channel).

### Question 4

3 marks

An Ethernet frame starts and ends with the following bytes, shown in hexadecimal notation. Ellipsis (...) shows where there are additional bytes. The initial bytes of the preamble are not shown.

55 55 55 55 55 d5  
07 08 09 0a 0b 0c  
01 02 03 04 05 06  
0d 0e 0f 10 11 12

...

12 14 15 16 17 19

Answer the following questions based on the frame contents shown above:

- (a) What is the destination address?
- (b) What is the OUI of the device that sent this frame?
- (c) What are the values of the bytes that make up the CRC?