

ELEX 3525 : Data Communications
2022 Fall Term

MIDTERM EXAM 1
11:30 – 12:20
Wednesday, October 5, 2022
SW01-2590

This exam has four (4) questions on one (1) pages. The marks for each question are as indicated. There are a total of twelve (12) marks. Answer all questions. Write your answers and all rough work in this paper and nowhere else. Show your work. Draw a box around your final answer. Numerical answers must include units. Books and notes are allowed. No electronic devices other than calculators are allowed. Show your work.

This exam paper is for:

Sample Exam 1 A00123456

Each exam is equally difficult.

Answer your own exam.

Do not start until you are told to do so.

Name: _____

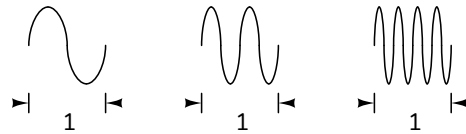
BCIT ID: _____

Signature: _____

Question 1

4 marks

A data source can generate three different waveforms:



The duration of each waveform is 1 ms. The probabilities of the waveforms are 0.125, 0.5 and 0.375.

- What is the symbol rate?
- What is the entropy of the source?
- What is the information rate of the source?

Question 2

4 marks

The Japanese character for Electricity is 電 and has a Unicode code point of U+96FB. What is the UTF-8 encoding? Give your answer as a sequence of bytes in hexadecimal.

Question 3

2 marks

A serial interface uses a DB-9 connector. You measure the voltage on pin 6 as 9 V.

- Is this connector wired as a DTE or DCE? Briefly explain how you arrived at your answer.
- Could you connect this port directly to a typical PC serial port which is set up as a DTE? If not, how could such a connection be achieved?

Question 4

2 marks

The bits corresponding to the ASCII (or UTF-8) encodings of the characters **AT** are transmitted lsb-first. Write out the bits in the order they would be transmitted. Do not include start, stop or parity bits – only the data bits in lsb-first order.

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This exam paper is for:

Sample Exam 2 A01234567

Each exam is equally difficult.

Answer your own exam.

Do not start until you are told to do so.

Name: _____

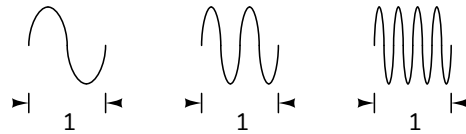
BCIT ID: _____

Signature: _____

Question 1

4 marks

A data source can generate three different waveforms:



The duration of each waveform is $1 \mu\text{s}$. The probabilities of the waveforms are 0.125, 0.5 and 0.375.

- What is the symbol rate?
- What is the entropy of the source?
- What is the information rate of the source?

Question 2

4 marks

The Japanese character for Table is 卓 and has a Unicode code point of U+5353. What is the UTF-8 encoding? Give your answer as a sequence of bytes in hexadecimal.

Question 3

2 marks

A serial interface uses a DB-9 connector. You measure the voltage on pin 4 as 9 V.

- Is this connector wired as a DTE or DCE? Briefly explain how you arrived at your answer.
- Could you connect this port directly to a typical PC serial port which is set up as a DTE? If not, how could such a connection be achieved?

Question 4

2 marks

The bits corresponding to the ASCII (or UTF-8) encodings of the characters **AT** are transmitted lsb-first. Write out the bits in the order they would be transmitted. Do not include start, stop or parity bits – only the data bits in lsb-first order.