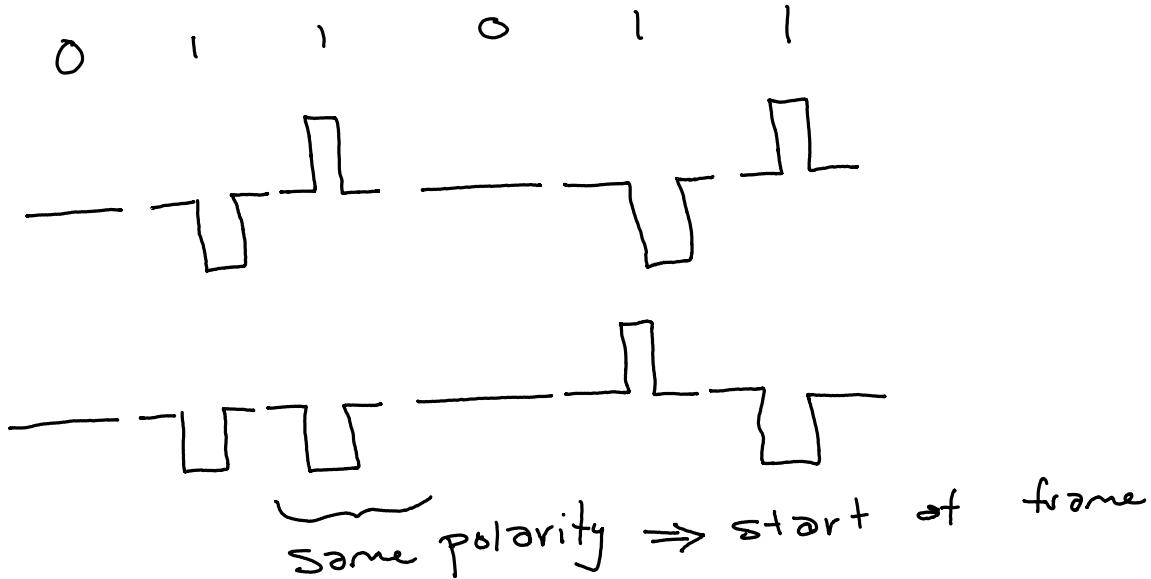


Framing

Exercise 1: Draw the waveform for an AMI-RZ encoded sequence of bits '011011' assuming the previous mark was transmitted as a positive pulse. Draw the waveform assuming the second '1' indicates the start of a frame.



Exercise 2: Preambles such as this allow multiple transmission formats to be used in a backwards-compatible way. What might be some disadvantages of using such a preamble? *Hint: to be decoded by old ("legacy") devices the preamble must be transmitted at the lowest possible data rate. This can be 100 times slower than the fastest devices.*

192 bit preamble \Rightarrow 192 μ s.

1 Mb/s: 802.11 preamble
54 Mb/s: 11g

in 192 μ s $192 \times 54 \approx 9$ k bits

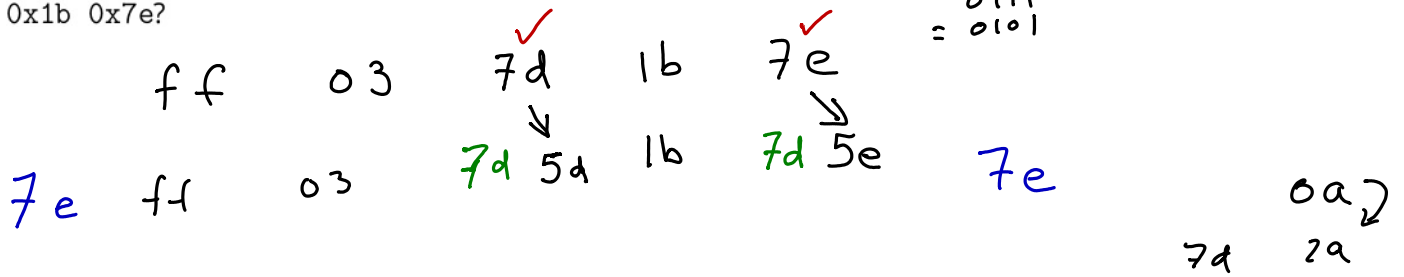
disadvantage: overhead.

Exercise 3: In this case, by how much does the use of escape characters slow down a link transmitting a continuous stream of escape characters?

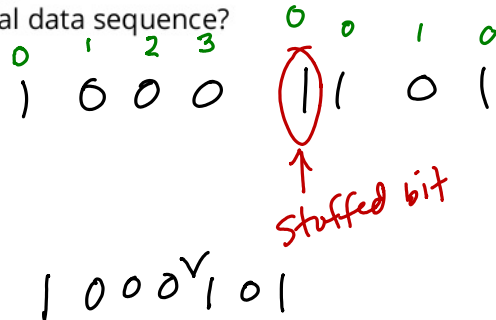
by factor $\frac{1}{2}$
divides speed by 2

Exercise 4: What sequence of bytes would be sent to transmit a PPP-encapsulated frame containing the bytes 0xff 0x03 0x7d 0x1b 0x7e 0x1b 0x7e?

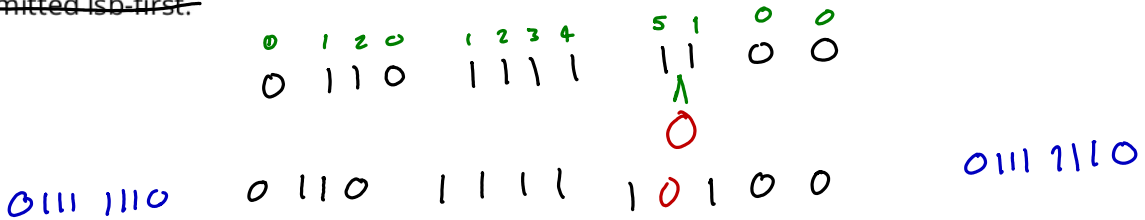
$$0010\ 0000 \\ \oplus \\ 0111 \\ = 0101$$



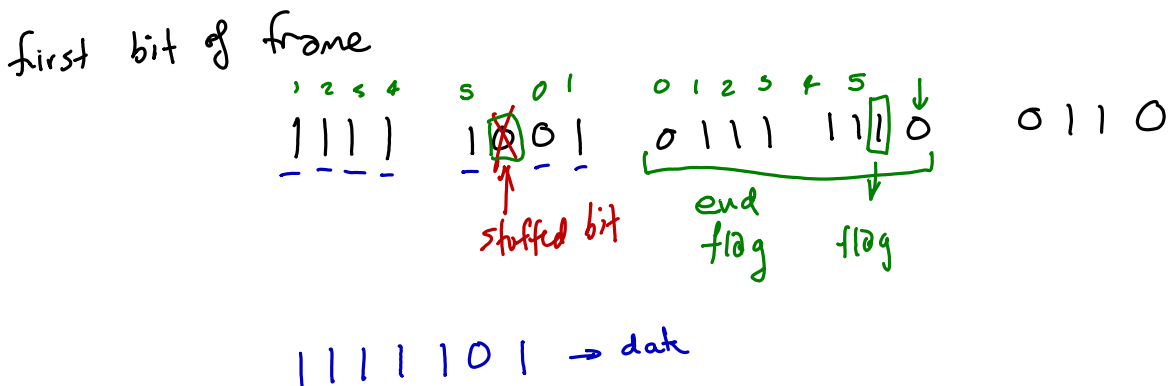
Exercise 5: You receive the sequence of bits 10001101 and are told that bit stuffing was used to limit runs of 0 to three or fewer. What was the original data sequence?



Exercise 6: Write out the complete sequence of 1's and 0's required to transmit the 12 bits 0110 1111 1100. Include the start and end flag sequences and any necessary bit stuffing. Assume bits are transmitted lsb-first.



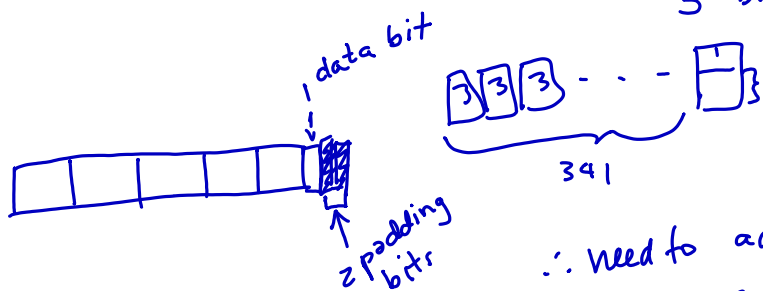
Exercise 7: An HDLC receiver sees the sequence 1000 0111 1110 1111 1001 0111 1110 0110. What data bits were contained within the frame?



Exercise 8: A physical layer transmits 3 bits per symbol. A frame of 128 bytes is being transmitted. How many padding bits will have to be added to the frame?

$$128 \text{ bytes} = 2^7 \cdot 8 = 2^7 \cdot 2^3 = 2^{10} = 1024 \text{ bits}$$

$$\# \text{ symbols} = \frac{1024 \text{ bits/frame}}{3 \text{ bits/symbol}} = 341 \frac{1}{3} \frac{\text{symbols}}{\text{frame}}$$



\therefore need to add 2 padding bits to make up the last symbol.