

ELEX 2117 : Digital Techniques 2
2024 Fall Term

MIDTERM EXAM 1
15:30-18:20
Friday, October 4, 2024
SW01-1021

This exam has three (3) questions on four (4) pages. The marks for each question are as indicated. There are a total of seventeen (17) marks. Answer all questions. Write your answers and all rough work in this paper and nowhere else. Show your work. Underline or draw a box around your final answer. Numerical answers must include units. Books and notes are allowed. No electronic devices other than calculators are allowed. **Show your work.**

This exam paper is for:

Sample Exam 1

A00123456

Each exam is equally difficult.

Answer your own exam.

Do not start until you are told.

Name: _____

BCIT ID: _____

Signature: _____

Question 1

7 marks

Fill the table below with the value of each expression as a Verilog numeric literal including the correct width and the correct value in *hexadecimal* base. Assume the following declarations:

```
logic [7:0] x ;
```

```
logic [3:0] y ;
```

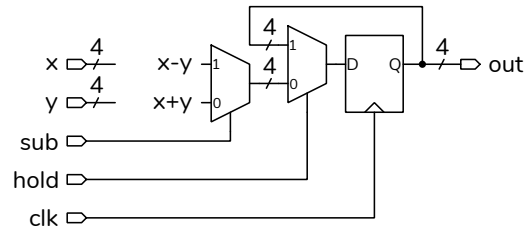
and that `x` has the value `8'h5A` and that `y` has the value `4'b0110`. The first row has been filled in as an example. You need not show your work or draw another box around the answer.

expression	value
<code>x[3:0]</code>	<code>4'hA</code>
<code>x - y + 4'h4</code>	
<code>x[3] ? y : y >> 2</code>	
<code>x ? {y,x} : {x,y,x}</code>	
<code>x[3:0] x y</code>	
<code>x != y >= 0</code>	
<code>x & y ^ 8'hff</code>	
<code>x * y[3:0] && x</code>	

Question 2

5 marks

Write a Verilog module named **addsub** that implements the following block diagram. The diagram follows the course conventions for block diagrams. Follow the course coding guidelines but omit comments.

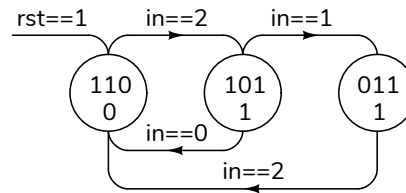


Question 3

5 marks

A state machine has a one-bit output named **out**, a two-bit input named **in**, a one-bit input named **rst**, and clock input named **clock**.

Write a Verilog module named **sm2** that implements the following state transition diagram. The diagram follows the conventions described in the lecture notes. Include all necessary declarations. Follow the course coding guidelines but omit comments.



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This exam paper is for:

Sample Exam 2 A01234567

Each exam is equally difficult.

Answer your own exam.

Do not start until you are told.

Name: _____

BCIT ID: _____

Signature: _____

Question 1

7 marks

Fill the table below with the value of each expression as a Verilog numeric literal including the correct width and the correct value in *hexadecimal* base. Assume the following declarations:

```
logic [7:0] x ;
```

```
logic [3:0] y ;
```

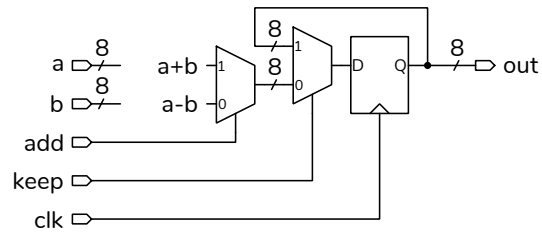
and that `x` has the value `8'h83` and that `y` has the value `4'b0110`. The first row has been filled in as an example. You need not show your work or draw another box around the answer.

expression	value
<code>x[3:0]</code>	<code>4'h3</code>
<code>x - y + 4'h4</code>	
<code>x[3] ? y : y >> 2</code>	
<code>x ? {y,x} : {x,y,x}</code>	
<code>x[3:0] x y</code>	
<code>x != y >= 0</code>	
<code>x & y ^ 8'hff</code>	
<code>x * y[3:0] && x</code>	

Question 2

5 marks

Write a Verilog module named **alu** that implements the following block diagram. The diagram follows the course conventions for block diagrams. Follow the course coding guidelines but omit comments.



Question 3

5 marks

A state machine has a one-bit output named **out**, a two-bit input named **in**, a one-bit input named **rst**, and clock input named **clock**.

Write a Verilog module named **sm1** that implements the following state transition diagram. The diagram follows the conventions described in the lecture notes. Include all necessary declarations. Follow the course coding guidelines but omit comments.

